

RRING considers countries in the list of lower middle and low income countries in the Table below as emerging and developing countries for the purposes of its membership categories.

Lower middle income	Low income
Angola	Afghanistan
Bangladesh	Benin
Bhutan	Burkina Faso
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	Burundi
Cabo Verde	Central African Republic
Cambodia	Chad
Cameroon	Comoros
Comoros	Democratic People's Republic of Korea
Congo	Democratic Republic of the Congo
Côte d'Ivoire	Eritrea
Djibouti	Ethiopia
Egypt	Gambia
El Salvador	Guinea
Eswatini	Guinea-Bissau
Ghana	Haiti
Honduras	Liberia
India	Madagascar
Indonesia	Malawi
Kenya	Mali
Kiribati	Mozambique
Kyrgyzstan	Nepal
Lao People's Democratic Republic	Niger
Lesotho	Rwanda
Mauritania	Sierra Leone
Mongolia	Somalia
Morocco	South Sudan
Myanmar	Syrian Arab Republic
Nicaragua	Tajikistan
Nigeria	Togo
Pakistan	Uganda
Papua New Guinea	United Republic of Tanzania
Philippines	Yemen
Republic of Moldova	
Sao Tome and Principe	
Senegal	
Solomon Islands	
State of Palestine	
Sudan	
Timor-Leste	
Tunisia	
Ukraine	
Uzbekistan	
Vanuatu	
Viet Nam	
Zambia	
Zimbabwe	

SOURCE: World Bank, Country classification by income (<https://datahelpdesk.worldbank.org/knowledgebase/articles/906519>).